

Workbook Answer Key

UNIT 1

- 1 Simple Present** (×4) works, love, come, know
Present Continuous (×1) 'm going out
Simple Past (×3) came, met, found
Past Continuous (×1) was working
Present Perfect (×1) has been
Present Perfect Continuous (×1) have been looking
Future forms (×2) I'll stay, we're going to get
Simple Present passive (×1) is owned
Simple Past passive (×1) was employed
- 2** 2. are made 3. 've made 4. took
 5. 'm going to take 6. was taken
 7. 've been 8. was 9. 'll be
 10. 'm working 11. was working
 12. 've been working
- 3** 2. went / didn't go 3. 've lived / haven't lived
 4. are you doing 5. 'll see/ won't see
- 4** 2. F/A 3. F/A 4. A/F 5. A/F
 6. A/F 7. F/A 8. F/A
- 5** 1 2. How long ago was the solar system formed?
 3. How many people are born every day?
 4. When was oil first discovered in Saudi Arabia?
 5. How much does the U.S. spend on defense every year?
 6. How fast is the International Space Station flying right now?
 7. How many children did Shakespeare have?
 8. How many people were killed in the Second World War?
 9. How much does the U.S. President earn a year?
 10. How long does the average marriage in the U.S. last?
- 2** 1. 40 million 6. 17,150 miles
 2. 2 to 4.5 billion per hour
 3. 353,000 7. 3
 4. 1938 8. 72 million
 5. \$615,000 billion 10. 10.8
- 6 Sample answers**
 2. Which languages does he speak?
 3. What (presents) did you get?
 4. How much did they pay?
 5. What are you going to see?
 6. Where did you go? / travel to?
 7. Where are you going?
 8. Who's he talking to?
- 7** 2. They didn't have a great vacation.
 3. She doesn't work in an office.
 4. She doesn't have a brother.
 5. They haven't shared an apartment for years.
 6. They don't have a lot of friends.
 7. She didn't go to college.
 8. She doesn't have to work at night.

- 8** 2. I did 3. I wasn't 4. they do 5. didn't
 6. they are 7. they do 8. I haven't 9. I am
 10. I don't

9 2

/ɪ/	/ɛ/	/æ/	/ɔ/
hit build	red friend	ran black	saw wash
/ʊ/	/ʌ/	/i/	/ɑr/
push foot	bus does	eat meet	heart start
/ɔr/	/u/	/ər/	
war short	cool group	first work	

- 10** 1. foreign, sunshine
 2. regret, correct
 3. ambitious, reception
 4. typical, Internet
 5. education, economic
 6. immediate, community
- 11** 2. e 3. g 4. d 5. c 6. b 7. i 8. k 9. o
 10. a 11. l 12. n 13. j 14. m 15. h
- 12** 2. musical 3. economical 4. economize
 5. Economists 6. Employers
 7. unemployment 8. employed
- 13** 2. g 3. f 4. a 5. c 6. h 7. e 8. d
- 14** a. 4 b. 1 c. 3 d. 2 e. 5
- 15** 1. with 2. about 3. at 4. to 5. to 6. about
 7. on 8. of 9. for 10. about 11. for 12. as
- 16** 1 Order: 6 2 1 5 4 3
 2 1. They left in the early 1990s because of the civil war.
 2. They stay because of the community. They help and support each other.
 3. Many Somalis own businesses. More and more young Somalis are going to college. The community has also produced politicians, writers, artists, photographers and even a movie star.
 4. Many don't know a lot of English and don't know people in the community. They also face some racism.
 5. They organize cultural events and offer programs and activities to get Somalis involved in education art, sports, and nature.
- 3** 1. arrived, had
 2. are, doesn't seem, Have/learned,
 3. has been, are going, has

UNIT 2

- 1 Simple Present** (×7) lives, overlooks, paints, paint, see, find, work
Present Continuous (×6) is working, is becoming, is planning, 'm painting, is falling, are leaving

Simple Present passive (×2) is inhabited, are employed
Present Continuous passive (×1) is being developed

- 2** 2. 's painting 3. finds 4. are found
 5. 's thinking 6. is thought 7. is known
 8. know 9. works 10. 's only working
- 3** 2. How many children does she have?
 3. What does her husband do?
 4. What does Emma paint?
 5. Where does she (usually) work?
 6. What's she doing right now?
 7. Why are young people leaving the island?
 8. How many visitors come every year?
- 4** 2. He's not a farmer. He's a writer.
 3. She doesn't paint portraits. She paints animals and wildlife.
 4. She isn't painting a series of wild birds. She's painting a series of wild flowers.
 5. The people in the town aren't employed in farming. They're mainly employed in the tourism industry.
 6. Young people aren't leaving the town to get married. They're leaving the town to look for work.
- 5** 2. How often do you see Julie these days?
 3. I hardly ever go to the movies anymore.
 4. I bump into my old girlfriend from time to time. / From time to time I bump into my old girlfriend.
 5. Do you often come here? / Do you come here often?
 6. I don't cook much. I usually eat out.
 7. I only see my grandparents once a month.
 8. I wash my hair twice a week, and I have it cut every month.
 9. Nowadays children rarely play on their own outdoors. / Children rarely play on their own outdoors nowadays.
 10. I sometimes spend three hours a day commuting.
- 6** 4
- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| /s/ | /z/ | /vz/ |
| surfs
bats
weeks
wants
cooks | sells
buildings
loves
learns
breathes | changes
beaches
organizes
sentences
matches |
- 7** 1. How fast does the bullet train travel?
 2. How many passengers does the bullet train / it carry?
 3. How long does the trip take?
 4. How much does Kumiko Mogi make / earn per trip?
 5. How many women does Kumiko Mogi now teach / instruct? How many women work on the bullet trains?

6. What are the passengers wearing?
 7. Who are they traveling with?
 8. How many bags are they carrying?
 9. What books or newspapers are they reading?
 10. Mogi doesn't sell any ice cream in the winter.
 11. People don't want beef and rice for breakfast.
 12. She doesn't have any lemonade.
 13. The trolley girls don't sit down.
 14. Mogi doesn't turn her back towards the customers.
 15. She doesn't want to do a different job.
- 8 | 1. has 3. consists 4. doesn't matter
5. need 6. Do you own 7. costs 8. owe
9. look 10. hope 11. doesn't suit
12. depends 13. prefer 14. smell
15. remember

2. 1. comes, 're coming
2. doesn't have, isn't having
3. 'm seeing, see
4. 'm not thinking, don't think
5. 'm watching, watch
6. aren't enjoying, don't enjoy
7. is usually used, 's being used

9 **Simple Present active** (×3) move, exports, imports

Present Continuous passive (×3) is playing, is falling, are staying

Simple Present passive (×6) is based, are imported, is employed, are owned, are employed, are unemployed

Present Continuous passive (×1) are being taxed

- 10 | 1. are banned 2. is not related 3. are often used
4. is wasted 5. are disliked 6. are despised
7. are overworked and are not appreciated
8. are stressed 9. are sent 10. is associated, is also known

- 11 | 1. 2. h 3. a 4. c 5. i 6. l 7. b 8. d
9. e 10. j 11. k 12. f

2. 2. j 3. l 4. k 5. d 6. g 7. f 8. c
9. b 10. i

3. 2. cheap 3. antisocial 4. pessimistic
5. hardworking 6. unambitious
7. cheerful 8. unselfish 9. confident
10. unkind

- 12 | 1. 2. j 3. g 4. c 5. a 6. i 7. h 8. d
9. e 10. f

2. 2. looking after 3. turn on 4. Turn it off
5. fill it out 6. look it up 7. take off
8. get along with 9. pick it up 10. find out

- 13 | 1. raisins, butter, white bread, milk, cream, vanilla extract, egg yolks, sugar, orange rind

2. 1. ✓ 2. ✗ 3. ✓ 4. ✓ 5. ✓

- 13 | 3. 1. come 2. think 3. are you making
4. use, 'm putting 5. 'm heating 6. are grown
7. like 8. don't know, 're missing

UNIT 3

- 1 **Simple Past** (×10) felt, bought, paid, wanted, put, wanted, put, bought, cost, made
Past Continuous (×3) were visiting, was hanging, was standing
Simple Past passive (×4) was painted, was sold, was repaired, was damaged
Past Perfect (×4) had damaged, had decided, had agreed, had received

Past Perfect Continuous (×1) had been negotiating

2. 2. was painted 3. were visiting 4. visited
5. saw 6. had seen 7. put 8. was put

3. 2. When was *Le Réve* painted?
3. How much did Wynn pay for it?
4. Where was the painting hanging?
5. Who was it repaired by?

4. 2. Wynn's friends weren't staying in his house.
3. They hadn't seen the Picasso before.
4. Wynn didn't keep the Picasso.
5. The damage didn't lessen the painting's value.

5. 1. He was driving home from work.
2. He pulled the young man out of the van and took him straight to the hospital.
3. She was throwing sticks into the pond for Toby to retrieve.
4. Toby was swimming in the pond.
5. She called the park officials.
6. Customers were standing in a line, talking to each other.
7. Martin Webb suffered a heart attack.

6. 2. She'd overslept and missed the bus.
3. He hadn't studied enough and had failed his exams.
4. Peter had been the best player in the team.
5. I'd never flown before.
6. He'd been doing the same job for ten years.

7. 2. had been 3. had lived 4. was 5. hadn't managed
6. had taken 7. had been 8. went
9. made 10. felt 11. was 12. had been
13. decided 14. was

8. 2. ate 3. had eaten 4. talked 5. 'd talked
6. were you talking 7. drove 8. 'd driven
9. was driving

9. 2. was based 3. was first performed
4. was published 5. were performed
6. was built 7. was destroyed 8. was aimed
9. was shot 10. was inspired

10. 2. Who did she see on the subway?
3. What was he doing?
4. Why didn't she speak to him?
5. Which train was he traveling on?
6. Where did he get off?
8. She didn't receive any replies on the Internet.
9. Mr. Wellikoff wasn't sitting on the subway.
10. He hadn't used Facebook or Instagram all week.
11. He didn't know why people were looking at him.
12. Mr. Wellikoff wasn't dating anyone.
13. met 14. did 15. had 16. went
17. enjoyed 18. got 19. had invited
20. was looking

- 11 | 1. born 2. birthday 3. birth 4. Birth 5. birth 6. birthday
2. 1. married, get married 2. marry
3. been married 4. get married
5. been married 6. wedding
7. got married 8. marriage

3. 1. died 2. death 3. dead, die 4. death, died
5. dead 6. dying 7. die 8. died

- 12 | 1. A - B On, on, in, At, on, in
2. -, on, in, at
3. On, in
4. On, in
5. A - B at, - A at
6. In, in, -, in

13 3	/θ/	/tʃ/	/ʃ/
	thought bath thanks	mature lunch fetch	machine share wash
	/ð/	/dʒ/	/z/
	this weather mother	age gadget German	measure pleasure revision
	/ŋ/		
	tongue bank hang		

- 14 | 1 **Carol:** Her dad carrying her on his shoulders.
Anne: A silver Christmas tree.
Richard: Nothing at all.

2. 1. Because he was a really big tall man.
2. He thought she was too big.
3. Because it seemed like the end of childhood.
4. Her mother said it really happened.
5. About five years.
6. What completely a different world small children live in.
3. 1. used to carry, adored, was
2. was, were walking, used to live, didn't want to
3. I've just made up, asked, said it had all really happened

UNIT 4

- 1 **IMPORTANT to do** have to buy, have to have, have to rent, must wear
IMPORTANT NOT to do shouldn't say, shouldn't address
NOT NECESSARY to do don't have to leave
GOOD IDEA to do should check, should leave, should be, should choose, should research
ABLE or PERMITTED to do can tip, can see, can get around, can get
IMPOSSIBLE or FORBIDDEN to do can't do, can't smoke, aren't allowed to use, aren't allowed to smoke
2. 2. a 3. a 4. c 5. b 6. c 7. a 8. a 9. b
3. 2. does he have to 6. does he have to
3. does his dad have to 7. doesn't she have to
4. doesn't he have to 8. does she have to
5. does she have to
4. 1. b 2. d 3. e 4. a 5. f 6. c
5. 2. c, d 3. f, e 4. g, h 5. i, j
6. 1. a) must b) had to
2. a) must b) had to
3. a) must b) have to
4. a) must b) have to
7. 2. shouldn't 3. don't have to 4. didn't have to
5. doesn't have to 6. didn't have to 7. don't have to
8. shouldn't 9. shouldn't 10. don't have to
- 8 | 1. 2. You should get it serviced.
3. She should do more exercise.
4. He should take up a sport or a hobby.
2. 2. do you think I should I go to?
3. do you think I should I have?
4. do you think I should I take?
5. do you think I should I say to her?

3. She's definitely coming to the party.
4. You behaved very badly yesterday.
5. They love each other deeply.
6. I really don't like her.
7. He only earns \$20,000 a year.
8. He always wears a sweater, even in the summer.
9. The water isn't warm enough to go swimming.
10. It's much too cold for me.
11. I just want a cup of coffee.
12. Fortunately, he wasn't seriously injured.
13. I completely forgot her birthday.
14. I don't like skiing very much at all.
15. When did you last see Peter?

- 10 | 1. c 2. f 3. d 4. g 5. a 6. e 7. b
1. d 2. f 3. c 4. g 5. a 6. b 7. e

2. old-fashioned 3. stressful
4. hardworking 5. sharp
6. bad-tempered 7. fussy 8. smart
9. big-headed 10. well off

- 11 | 2. politeness, banana, attention,
sociable, preparation, apartment,
international, customer, personal,
intelligent, surprising

3. 1. I love his photographs. He's definitely my favorite photographer.
2. Dave studied politics in college, but he never wanted to become a politician.
3. Technology advances so quickly these days. It's impossible to imagine what technological changes there will be in the next 20 years.
4. Bill doesn't seem to like vegetables. I can't understand why he's a vegetarian.
5. The role of employment agencies is to help employers find suitable workers.
6. I know anything's possible in soccer, but do you think the U.S. ever winning the World Cup again is a real possibility?

- 12 | **Trips** 1. pick you up 2. get in 3. Hold on
4. get going

Moving 5. are you settling in

6. get down to 7. bring them up 8. work out

Relationships 9. split up 10. going out with
each other 11. put up with 12. get over

Hurry up! 13. Come on 14. Calm down
15. go on about 16. held up

- 13 | **Dan** pretty small, rich dark red, a small
one in the roof
Laura bedroom, soft wool carpet, bed,
wardrobe, chair

2. 1. good 2. noisy 3. wonderfully
4. quietly 5. carefully 6. creative
7. straight 8. slowly

UNIT 7

- 1 | 1. 2. d 3. c 4. g 5. a 6. h 7. f 8. e

2. a. How many Harry Potter books has she written?
- b. How long has he lived in New York?
- c. What awards has she won?
- d. How many times was she married/ did she get married?
- e. Whose band was called *The Waiters*?
- f. How many movies did he make?
- g. How long has she danced ballet?
- h. When did she write *Pride and Prejudice*?

3. a. 7 b. Since 2010 c. Several d. 3
- e. Bob Marley's f. 30
- g. Since she was 13 h. In her 20s

2. 1. was born 2. has been 3. took 4. won
5. joined 6. faced 7. has starred 8. was named
9. has recently published 10. is producing

3. 1. went 2. have, been 3. went 4. went
5. have, been 6. went, went 7. went

4. 1. I just heard about your accident.
2. Have you had breakfast yet?
3. I already finished my exams.
4. Have you ever been to Thailand?
5. I haven't seen that movie yet.

2. 1. a. Student's own answer
b. I haven't seen him since 2010.
c. Student's own answer
2. a. Student's own answer
b. She's been in Korea since April.
c. Student's own answer

3. 1. Excuse me! I haven't finished yet!
2. No, thanks. I just had one.
3. I'm afraid he just went out.
4. Has it started yet?
5. But I already finished it.
6. How long has it been since we last met?

5. 1. 's just been promoted
2. 've applied
3. have you been injured
4. has just lost
5. has passed
6. has been given
7. have you saved
8. has been called
9. haven't been offered
10. has risen

6. 1. been eating 2. eaten 3. met
4. known 5. been writing 6. written
7. been watching 8. watched

7. 1. has moved, 've been looking, haven't found
2. 've been shopping, haven't bought
3. 've ever heard
4. 've been listening, haven't understood
5. 've been working
6. 've been trying, 've lost

8. 2. How long have you been taking driving lessons?
How many driving lessons have you taken?
3. How long has he been a teacher?
How many school has he taught in?
4. How long have you been waiting?
5. How many guests have been invited to the wedding?
How long has she known Ian?
6. What have you been doing all this time?
Where have you been?

9. 1. How long have you known the teacher?
2. This is the first time I've eaten Thai food.
3. I've been learning English for four years now.
4. What were you doing last night at around 8 PM?
5. How long have you been working here?
6. The World Cup has been won by Brazil five times.

- 10 | 1. became 2. has made 3. reappeared
4. began 5. have become 6. started
7. were planned 8. have been doing
9. have been performing 10. has often been injured
11. has broken 12. has dislocated 13. have been 14. was killed 15. killed

2 Sample answers

2. When did jousting become popular?
3. Where did Renaissance fairs start in the U.S.?
4. How long have the Free Lancers been performing jousts?
5. What were Renaissance fair jousts first like?
6. Has Kate Cox ever been injured?
7. How was a jouster killed in England in 2011?/How was King Henry II of France killed?
8. When was King Henry II killed?

- 11 | 1. Be crazy about, about to, into, off work, in touch with, away on business, sure of, interested in
Have a lot in common, a problem with, time off work, a word with, a great time, fun

2. 1. crazy about, have, in common, into
2. a word, off, 've been, had
3. away, touch, about, have, sure, have

- 12 | 1. between 2. in 3. to 4. on 5. with 6. to
7. on 8. on 9. in 10. in 11. to 12. by

- 13 | **Assistant:** Help?
Customer: Yes, sweater.
A: Size?
C: Large.
A: Color?
C: Green.
A: This, like?
C: No, style, nice, too bright
A: This, darker, green
C: Yes, like, made, cotton?
A: Yes, machine-washable
C: Great, try, on?
A: Course, dressing rooms, over there

- 14 | 1. passion 2. have been making 3. have experience 4. TV drama 5. pop videos
6. music 7. basic 8. lighting 9. May 10. June
2. 1. X 2. ✓ 3. ✓ 4. X 5. ✓ 6. X

UNIT 8

- 1 | 1. 2. to live 3. saying 4. to ask
5. to remember 6. working 7. worrying
8. to keep 9. to have 10. climbing
11. to do 12. to travel 13. feel
14. to play 15. move 16. watching
17. talking 18. know

3. 2. to tell 3. to live 4. to remember
5. to work 6. living 7. going 8. visiting
9. sleeping 10. to play, playing 11. (to) make 12. to apply 13. to call 14. know

2. 2. Watching 3. fixing 4. Finding
5. waking up 6. walking 7. helping
8. Living 9. Giving up 10. working

3. 2. to follow 3. show 4. to hurt 5. stay
6. to learn 7. to buy 8. carry 9. to join
10. to be

4. 2. a/c 3. b/c 4. a/c 5. b/c 6. b/c
7. a/b 8. b/c

5. 2. Tom begged Mia to marry him.
3. Mary warned the children not to run around the edge of the swimming pool.
4. Bobby refused to go to bed.
5. Ben advised Bill to talk to his lawyer.

10. He could have killed a passer-by.
 11. If he hadn't tripped, he wouldn't have knocked out two teeth.
 12. He should have looked where he was going.

11 1 **make** a mistake, up your mind, a decision, a mess, sure that, a speech, a profit, a noise, a phone call, friends with, progress
do the shopping, someone a favor, the housework, nothing, my best, exercises, the dishes

- 2 1. made up her mind
 2. do exercises
 3. do nothing
 4. make a noise
 5. doing my best
 6. does the dishes
 7. do me a favor
 8. made friends with
 9. make a phone call
 10. make sure

12 1 1. They charge you \$50 for the call.
 2. You have to enter your old security details and then the new ones.
 3. The thief pretends to be from your bank.

- 2 1. call, are, charge
 2. might have fallen
 3. would never have asked, wouldn't register, would
 4. tried, 'd know
 5. 're not, 'll end up

UNIT 10

1 2.a 3.d 4.g 5.k 6.l 7.e 8.n
 9.j 10.i 11.h 12.c 13.f 14.o 15.m

2 3. A Boeing 747 is an airplane.
 4. They are airplanes.
 5. A Mini Cooper is a car.
 6. They are cars.
 7. A Samsung Galaxy is a phone.
 8. They are phones.
 9. Einstein was a scientist.
 10. They were scientists.
 11. Van Gogh was an artist.
 12. They were artists.
 13. Charles Dickens was a writer.
 14. They were writers.
 16. an 17. a 18. an 19. a 20. an

3 2. the country 3. the sky 4. the future
 5. the beach 6. the mountains 7. the government 8. the weather 10. the salt
 11. the door 12. the library 13. the garden
 14. the post office 15. the bathroom
 16. the radio 18. the same 19. the first
 20. the most delicious

4 1 1. c 2. a 3. f 4. b 5. d 6. e
 2 2. Honesty 3. love 4. Variety 5. Crime
 6. Time

3 2. Chess 3. Biology 4. poker

5 1. the, (-) 9. the, the, (-)
 2. (-), (-) 10. the, (-), (-), the
 3. (-), (-) 12. (-)
 4. (-), (-) 13. (-)
 5. (-), (-), the 14. the
 6. (-) 15. (-), (-), The
 7. (-), (-), the 17. (-)
 8. the, (-) 18. (-)

6 1 **Possessive adjective** his, our
Possessive pronoun yours, hers, its, theirs

2 1. yours 2. Your, theirs 3. my, hers, mine, hers 4. mine/ours 5. his, her 6. its

7 2. mother's 3. Children's 4. brother's
 5. neighbors' 6. Sue's 7. Adriana's
 8. yesterday's 9. weeks' 10. tomorrow's

8 2. all day 3. all my homework 4. all of us
 5. All I need 6. all my life 7. all kinds

9 2. All 3. Everyone, All
 4. everything 5. every 6. all 7. all 8. every

10 2. yourself 3. themselves 4. yourselves
 5. each other 6. each other 7. themselves
 8. myself

11 1 1. b 2. f 3. c 4. d 5. a 6. e

2 2. N 3. N 4. N

3 3. suitcases 4. is 5. some 6. homework
 7. fruit 8. trip 9. job 10. furniture

4 1. travel 2. a suggestion 3. some bread
 4. work 5. lovely weather 6. experience
 7. 's too much traffic 8. a paper
 9. How many times 10. How much time

12 1 1. clear, deer 2. where, bear 3. stay, weigh
 4. know, phone 5. shy, high 6. enjoy, noise
 7. now, aloud 8. poor, sure

2 1. plane, south, Spain
 2. boy, coat, enjoyed
 3. known, nearly, five
 4. wearing, rose, hair
 5. smoke, pipes, days
 6. likes, ride, motorcycle

13 1 1. b 2. e 3. f 4. a 5. c 6. d

2 2. moving into 3. clear up 4. applied for
 5. plug it in 6. knocked down

3 1. b 2. a 3. c 4. d 5. f 6. e

4 1. let me down 2. pay you back
 3. getting over 4. sort everything out
 5. put out 6. work it out

14 1 1. coats and jackets 2. bags 3. umbrellas
 4. glasses 5. cell phones

2 1. c 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. c

3 Actually, it's a very classy-looking black and white umbrella with a silver point. It's pretty big—it looks like a golfing umbrella. And it has a white handle with a black stripe down the side of it.

UNIT 11

1 1 Luke is fighting with his younger brother.

2 2. must have 3. may get annoyed 4. must have 5. may be studying 6. might not know 7. could be jealous 8. can't have

3 Noisy neighbors

4 1. must be 2. may have 3. could be
 4. must know 5. may be 6. can't have

Letters (p. 88)

2 1. f 2. c 3. h 4. e 5. g 6. b 7. d 8. a

3 1 2. He must be sick.
 3. He could be in the coffee shop.
 4. He might have a doctor's appointment.
 5. He may be stuck in a traffic jam.

6. His bus might be late.
 7. He may be talking to a friend from another class.
 8. He must want to miss the test.

2 2. He can't be sick.
 3. He can't be in the coffee shop.
 4. He can't have a doctor's appointment.
 5. He can't be stuck in a traffic jam.
 6. His bus can't be late.
 7. He can't be talking to a friend from another class.
 8. He can't want to miss the test.

4 1. a. must^{/ə/} have /mʌstəv/
 2. a. might^{/ə/} have /maɪtəv/
 3. a. should^{/ə/} have /ʃʊdəv/
 4. b. could^{/ə/} have /kʊdəv/

5 2. be listening, be taking 3. be sitting
 4. be reading 5. be taking 6. be holding, be going 7. be digging, be repairing

6 Sample answers

1. He must have had an accident.
 He might have been snowboarding.
 2. They must have had an argument.
 They can't have enjoyed their meal.
 3. He can't have passed his driving test.
 He may have been nervous.
 4. The cat could have eaten the bird.
 The bird might have escaped.
 5. They must have missed their plane.
 The plane could have been delayed.
 6. They can't have enjoyed the movie.
 It must have been boring.
 7. She must have lost her cell phone.
 It might have been stolen.
 8. He must have received good news.
 He may have won the lottery.

7 2. You couldn't have studied hard for your exams.
 3. I might have left my cell in the Internet cafe.
 4. He must have been on a diet.
 5. They could have gotten married in secret.
 6. He may have called while we were out.

8 Sample answers

1. His coworker saw him at a shop.
 2. He discovered that William had a brother who looked like his brother.
 3. Jorge and Carlos were raised in the city and grew up to have office jobs. William and Wilber were raised in a rural town.

2 2. Jorge's coworker can't have believed her eyes when she saw William working in the butcher shop.
 3. The mothers couldn't have known that they had the wrong baby.
 4. It might have been difficult for William to go to college because he lived in Santander.
 5. Carlos must have been shocked when Jorge told him about the mix-up.

3 1. He was playing in the backyard of his home.
 2. After several months.
 3. He was in bad shape and had lost a lot of weight.

4 1. Arnie might have been stolen by a dog breeder.
 2. Arnie could be a pedigree dog.
 3. The family couldn't have expected Arnie to return.

