

Workbook answer key

Unit 1

Lesson A

Exercise 1

- 1 chemistry
- 2 geometry
- 3 world geography
- 4 music
- 5 history
- 6 physics
- 7 biology
- 8 art
- 9 algebra

Exercise 2

Order of answers may vary.

- 1 chemistry, biology, physics
- 2 algebra, geometry
- 3 art, music
- 4 history, world geography

Exercise 3

- 1 Dina is reading her email right now.
- 2 Tim knows a lot about biology.
- 3 ✓
- 4 I want to study in Australia in the summer.
- 5 What does the word "engineer" mean?
- 6 Are you going to class right now?
- 7 ✓
- 8 This homework doesn't seem difficult.

Exercise 4

- 1 work
- 2 aren't working
- 3 is working
- 4 are working
- 5 works
- 6 doesn't work
- 7 isn't working
- 8 don't work

Exercise 5

- 1 are you doing
- 2 'm (am) writing
- 3 Are, studying
- 4 are reading
- 5 don't understand
- 6 Do, want
- 7 do, have
- 8 have
- 9 is
- 10 is ('s) calling
- 11 is ('s) shopping
- 12 'm (am) working

Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

- 1 I'm taking ...
- 2 I study at / after / before ...
- 3 I have English classes ...
- 4 I usually do my homework at / in ...
- 5 I like ...
- 6 I hate ...
- 7 I'm ...
- 8 I'm sitting in / at / on ...

Lesson B

Exercise 1

Prohibition: You can't use your cell phone in the office. You're not permitted to eat in your office.

You're not allowed to write emails to friends.

Obligation: You have to come to work by 9:00. You must always wear a suit to work. You need to have lunch at that time.

Exercise 2

- 1 You can't use your cell phone in the office.
- 2 You need to have lunch at that time.
- 3 You're not permitted to eat in your office.
- 4 You must always wear a suit to work.

Lesson C

Exercise 1

- 1 thirsty
 - 2 busy
 - 3 lonely
 - 4 angry
 - 5 nervous
 - 6 sleepy
- Mystery word: hungry

Exercise 2

- 1 thirsty
- 2 hungry
- 3 upset
- 4 jealous
- 5 scared

Exercise 3

- 1 if you're nervous
- 2 If I'm nervous
- 3 If I have a job interview
- 4 If there's a website
- 5 if she's home
- 6 If I'm prepared

Exercise 4

- 1 When Emma has a test, she studies a lot.
Emma studies a lot when she has a test.
- 2 When I get bad news, I get upset.
I get upset when I get bad news.
- 3 When Jordan gets up early in the morning, he is sleepy.
Jordan is sleepy when he gets up early in the morning.
- 4 When my sister is busy, she doesn't call me.
My sister doesn't call me when she's busy.
- 5 When Lorena and Jessie have a soccer game, they get nervous.
Lorena and Jessie get nervous when they have a soccer game.

Exercise 5

- 1 When Tonya's sister goes to a party, Tonya always gets jealous.
- 2 When Greg is lonely, he often calls a friend.
- 3 If I get scared, I always call my brother.
- 4 If Kyle and Rick are busy, they sometimes don't eat.
- 5 When Leticia gets angry, she usually doesn't say anything.
- 6 If I'm late for work, I usually say I'm sorry.

Exercise 6

- 1 What does Charlie do if he's sleepy?
- 2 What do you do when you get upset?
- 3 What do Frank and Julie do if they get angry?
- 4 What do you do if you're hungry?
- 5 What do you and your friends do when you're thirsty?
- 6 What does Annette do when she feels nervous?

Exercise 7

Answers will vary.

- 1 When I'm nervous about a test, I ... / I ... when I'm nervous about a test.
- 2 If I'm sleepy in class, I ... / I ... if I'm sleepy in class.
- 3 When I'm too busy, I feel ... / I feel ... when I'm too busy.
- 4 When I'm lonely, I ... / I ... when I'm lonely.
- 5 If I'm thirsty, I drink ... / I drink ... if I'm thirsty.

- 6 When I'm angry with a friend, I say ...
/ I say ... when I'm angry with a friend.

Lesson D

Exercise 1

- 1 Raul Gomez
- 2 Annie Miller

Exercise 2

- 1 NI
- 2 T
- 3 F
- 4 T
- 5 T
- 6 NI

Unit 2

Lesson A

Exercise 1

- 1 unfortunately
- 2 Luckily
- 3 fortunately
- 4 Surprisingly
- 5 Amazingly
- 6 Strangely
- 7 suddenly
- 8 Sadly

Exercise 2

- 1 Mi-na was reading a book.
- 2 Martin was washing the dishes.
- 3 Brad and Kate were watching TV.
- 4 I was talking to Tom on the phone.
- 5 Laura was playing video games.
- 6 Mr. and Mrs. Jones were eating dinner.

Exercise 3

- 1 when their friends arrived
- 2 when his brother called
- 3 when the electricity went off
- 4 When Jill sent me a text message
- 5 when the ambulance came
- 6 When the storm began

Exercise 4

- 1 were,
- 2 doing went
- 3 was working
- 4 were, doing
- 5 was sleeping
- 6 went
- 7 was taking
- 8 woke
- 9 was having
- 10 slept / was sleeping

Exercise 5

- 1 were cooking
- 2 went

- 3 was trying
- 4 fell down
- 5 made
- 6 heard
- 7 was standing
- 8 was turning
- 9 saw

Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

- 1 I took ... (last year).
- 2 I was saying ... (the last time I spoke).
- 3 I ate breakfast at ... (today).
- 4 I ... (last night).
- 5 I was ... (at 6:00 a.m. today).
- 6 I was ... (when class started).

Lesson B

Exercise 1

- 1 C
- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 C
- 5 A
- 6 A

Exercise 2

Answers may vary.

A

- 1 Did you hear what happened?
- 2 Listen, I've got to run. / Sorry, I have to go. / Hey, I need to get going.

B

- 1 You'll never guess what happened! / Guess what!
- 2 Listen, I've got to run. / Sorry, I have to go. / Hey, I need to get going.

C

- 1 You'll never guess what happened. / Guess what!
- 2 Listen, I've got to run. / Sorry, I have to go. / Hey, I need to get going.

Lesson C

Exercise 1

- 1 excite
- 2 disgust
- 3 confuse
- 4 interest
- 5 frighten
- 6 amuse
- 7 challenge
- 8 embarrass

Exercise 2

- 1 confuses
- 2 disgusts
- 3 embarrasses
- 4 frightens
- 5 amuse
- 6 interests

- 7 excites
- 8 challenges

Exercise 3

- 1 exciting
- 2 confusing
- 3 challenged
- 4 embarrassing
- 5 frightened
- 6 interested
- 7 amusing
- 8 disgusted

Exercise 4

- 1 disgusting
- 2 frightening
- 3 excited
- 4 exciting
- 5 bored
- 6 boring
- 7 interesting
- 8 amusing
- 9 challenging
- 10 surprising
- 11 embarrassed

Exercise 5

- 1 interested, rock and hip-hop music
- 2 exciting and amusing
- 3 embarrassed, his brothers and sisters
- 4 technology, confusing and challenging
- 5 fish and vegetables, disgusting

Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

Lesson D

Exercise 1

1. interesting
2. challenging
3. embarrassing

Exercise 2

1. She's staying in a ryokan / a traditional Japanese hotel.
2. Mr. and Mrs. Ito's daughter gives her tea.
3. She took off her shoes in the bedroom. / She didn't take off her shoes before she went into the house. She pronounced the street names like Spanish words. / She was pronouncing the street names like Spanish words.
4. She thinks they're modern and clean.
5. She's going to an art museum (tomorrow).

Unit 3

Lesson A

Exercise 1

Across

- 4 dyed hair (dyed hair)
- 5 earrings
- 7 glasses
- 8 high heels (high heels)

Down

- 1 ponytail
- 2 uniform
- 3 bracelet
- 6 sandals

Exercise 2

- 1 a bracelet
- 2 sandals
- 3 glasses
- 4 earrings
- 5 a uniform

Exercise 3

- 1 I used to wear high heels to work.
- 2 My mother used to wear a wig.
- 3 Jason didn't use to wear suits every day.
- 4 Did you use to have contact lenses?
- 5 We used to buy T-shirts on vacation.
- 6 Did Katia use to wear big earrings?
- 7 Sandra and Bethany didn't use to have dyed hair.
- 8 My daughter used to have a long ponytail.

Exercise 4

- 1 b
- 2 c
- 3 d
- 4 c
- 5 a

Exercise 5

- 1 Emma used to wear bright T-shirts in the 1970s.
- 2 She didn't use to wear high heels in the 1970s.
- 3 She didn't use to wear baggy jeans in the 1980s.
- 4 She used to wear tight jeans in the 1980s.
- 5 She used to wear big earrings in the 1990s.
- 6 She didn't use to wear big earrings in the 2000s.

Lesson B

Exercise 1

Renaldo Excuse me.

Clerk Can I help you?

Renaldo Yes. Where can I find the leather jackets?

Clerk They're here, behind you.

Renaldo Oh, thanks! Um, do you have this in brown?

Clerk No, I'm sorry. It only comes in black.

Exercise 2

Answers will vary. Possible answers.

1.

Debbie Excuse me.

Clerk Can I help you?

Debbie Yes. Where are the bags?

Clerk They're here, behind you.

Debbie Oh, thanks! Um, can I get this in red?

Clerk No, I'm sorry. It only comes in black.

2.

Ichiro Excuse me.

Clerk Can I help you?

Ichiro Yes. Could you tell me where the suits are?

Clerk They're here, behind you.

Ichiro Oh, thanks! Um, does this come blue?

Clerk No, I'm sorry. It only comes in white.

Lesson C

Exercise 1

- 1 trendy
- 2 fashionable
- 3 old-fashioned
- 4 retro
- 5 glamorous
- 6 tacky
- 7 weird
- 8 flashy

Exercise 2

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- 1 glamorous
- 2 flashy
- 3 trendy
- 4 weird
- 5 tacky
- 6 retro

Exercise 3

- 1 I don't like clothes which are trendy.
- 2 Tonya is the kind of person who buys things for other people.
- 3 I like the kind of store which has a lot of sales.
- 4 Is Jason someone who follows fashion trends?
- 5 We prefer salesclerks who give us their opinions.
- 6 Carla prefers shoes which are not high heels.
- 7 Is there a store in the mall which sells sunglasses?

- 8 Greg and Roberto are people who always wear retro clothes.

Exercise 4

- 1 who
- 2 which
- 3 who
- 4 who
- 5 which

Exercise 5

- 1 who wears flashy clothes / that wears flashy clothes
- 2 that are fashionable / which are fashionable
- 3 that have a lot of stores with trendy clothes / which have a lot of stores with trendy clothes
- 4 who wears weird clothes at her concerts / that wears weird clothes at her concerts
- 5 who makes retro clothing / that makes retro clothing
- 6 that sells old-fashioned jewelry / which sells old-fashioned jewelry

Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

Lesson D

Exercise 1

- 1 c
- 2 a
- 3 b

Exercise 2

Wording may vary.

- 1 She made hats.
- 2 She wanted to be comfortable.
- 3 It was strong. / It was a strong kind of cloth.
- 4 Teenagers (in the 1950s) made jeans trendy.
- 5 He wrote about actresses / celebrities who wore ugly or weird clothes.

Unit 4

Lesson A

Exercise 1

- 1 I often get seasick.
- 2 I was on TV last week.
- 3 I met a famous person in New York.
- 4 I won an award at work.
- 5 I used to act in plays.
- 6 We're moving to a new city.

Exercise 2

- 1 lost, I
- 2 been, I
- 3 acted, R
- 4 chatted, R
- 5 seen, I
- 6 won, I
- 7 had, I
- 8 gone, I
- 9 tried, R
- 10 broken, I
- 11 happened, R
- 12 done, I
- 13 met, I
- 14 moved, R
- 15 eaten, I
- 16 gotten, I

Exercise 3

- 1 Have, been
- 2 have
- 3 Have, visited
- 4 haven't
- 5 Have, tried
- 6 have
- 7 Have, tried
- 8 have
- 9 Have, gone
- 10 haven't
- 11 has been / 's been
- 12 Has, eaten
- 13 has
- 14 has had / 's had

Exercise 4

- 1 **Question** Has Emily ever broken a bone?
Answer No, she hasn't.
- 2 **Q** Have Emily and Ken ever been on TV?
A No, they haven't.
- 3 **Q** Has Ken ever played table tennis?
A No, he hasn't.
- 4 **Q** Has Sandra ever done karate?
A Yes, she has.
- 5 **Q** Has Marcos ever chatted online?
A Yes, he has.
- 6 **Q** Have Marcos and Julia ever acted in a play?
A Yes, they have.

Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

- 1 I've played table tennis. / I've never played table tennis.
- 2 I've done karate. / I've never done karate.

- 3 I've broken a bone. / I've never broken a bone.
- 4 I've acted in a play. / I've never acted in a play.
- 5 I've been on TV. / I've never been on TV.
- 6 I've chatted online. / I've never chatted online.

Lesson B**Exercise 1**

- 1 What I mean is, ...
- 2 Do you mean ...
- 3 Does that mean ...
- 4 What I'm saying is, ...
- 5 I mean ...
- 6 Are you saying ...

Exercise 2

- 1 Do you mean
- 2 What I mean is,
- 3 Are you saying
- 4 I mean
- 5 Does that mean
- 6 What I'm saying is,

Lesson C**Exercise 1**

- 1 went camping
- 2 climbed a mountain
- 3 went whale-watching
- 4 tried an extreme sport
- 5 tried an exotic food
- 6 went to a spa

Exercise 2

- 1 've been / have been
- 2 ate
- 3 has never gone, went
- 4 Have, tried
- 5 tried, didn't like
- 6 Did, ride
- 7 have, been
- 8 went, 've never gone / have never gone

Exercise 3

- A**
- 1 Have you ever gone camping?
 - 2 Did she have (a lot of) fun?
 - 3 Did she climb a mountain?
 - 4 Have you ever gone kayaking?

B

- 1 Did you get my postcard?
- 2 When did you send it?
- 3 Have you (ever) been to Mexico City?
- 4 Did you see the pyramids?

Exercise 4

- 1 Victor swam last year.
- 2 He played golf a few years ago.

- 3 He's never done yoga. / He has never done yoga.
- 4 He joined a gym a few years ago.
- 5 He's lifted weights lots of times. / He has lifted weights lots of times.
- 6 He's never climbed a mountain. / He has never climbed a mountain.
- 7 He's played soccer lots of times. / He has played soccer lots of times.
- 8 He tried karate last year.

Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

Lesson D**Exercise 1**

- 1 What is spelunking?
- 2 Are *caving* and *spelunking* different?
- 3 Is it dangerous?

Exercise 2

- 1 T
- 2 F
- 3 T
- 4 F
- 5 T
- 6 T

Unit 5**Lesson A****Exercise 1**

- 1 canal
- 2 bridge
- 3 tunnel
- 4 plaza
- 5 subway system
- 6 tower
- 7 skyscraper
- 8 stadium

Exercise 2

- 1 The Tower Bridge in England is older than the Akashi-Kaikyo Bridge in Japan.
- 2 The Murray Canal in Canada is shorter than the Erie Canal in the United States.
- 3 The Sydney Harbor Bridge in Australia is more modern than the Tower Bridge in England.
- 4 The Lincoln Tunnel between New Jersey and New York City is not as long as the Channel Tunnel between England and France.
- 5 The Jin Mao Tower in China is not as tall as the Sears Tower in the United States.

- 6 The New York City subway system has more people on it than the London Underground.
- 7 The Plaza Mayor in Madrid is not as large as the Zócalo square in Mexico City.

Exercise 3

- 1 taller than
- 2 more floors than
- 3 older than
- 4 more modern than
- 5 more famous buildings than

Exercise 4

- 1 The Golden Gate Bridge is longer than the Brooklyn Bridge.
- 2 The Golden Gate Bridge is wider than the Brooklyn Bridge.
- 3 The Brooklyn Bridge is older than the Golden Gate Bridge.
- 4 The Golden Gate Bridge was more expensive than the Brooklyn Bridge.
- 5 The Brooklyn Bridge took more time to build than the Golden Gate Bridge.
- 6 The Brooklyn Bridge has more people on it each day than the Golden Gate Bridge.

Exercise 5

- 1 The Brooklyn Bridge is not (isn't) as long as the Golden Gate Bridge.
- 2 The Brooklyn Bridge is not (isn't) as wide as the Golden Gate Bridge.
- 3 The Golden Gate Bridge is not (isn't) as old as the Brooklyn Bridge.
- 4 The Brooklyn Bridge was not (wasn't) as expensive as the Golden Gate Bridge.

Lesson B

Exercise 1

- 1 I don't believe it!
- 2 I have no idea.
- 3 I really don't know.
- 4 Seriously?
- 5 No way!
- 6 I don't have a clue.

Exercise 2

- 1 I have no idea. / I really don't know. / I don't have a clue.
- 2 I don't believe it! / Seriously? / No way!

Lesson C

Exercise 1

- 1 river
- 2 rainforest (rain forest)
- 3 valley

- 4 lake
 - 5 ocean
 - 6 desert
- Mystery word: island

Exercise 2

- 1 River
- 2 desert
- 3 lake / river
- 4 Ocean
- 5 island
- 6 rain forest
- 7 valley
- 8 waterfall

Exercise 3

- 1 the most beautiful
- 2 the largest
- 3 the most popular
- 4 the longest
- 5 the highest
- 6 the most difficult
- 7 the wettest
- 8 the best
- 9 the hottest
- 10 the busiest

Exercise 4

- 1 Cuba has the most land.
- 2 Cuba has the most people.
- 3 The Dominican Republic has (gets) the most rain (each year).
- 4 Aruba has the most official languages.
- 5 Cuba has the most TV stations.

Exercise 5

- 1 the largest
- 2 the most traffic
- 3 the coldest
- 4 the most sunshine
- 5 the highest
- 6 the best
- 7 the wettest
- 8 the most people

Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

- 1 The longest bridge I've ever been on is [name of bridge]. / [Name of bridge] is the longest bridge I've ever been on.
- 2 The highest place I've ever been is [name of place]. / [Name of place] is the highest place I've ever been.
- 3 The most beautiful place I've ever seen is [name of place]. / [Name of place] is the most beautiful place I've ever seen.
- 4 The hottest place I've ever been is [name of place]. / [Name of place] is the hottest place I've ever been.

- 5 The tallest building in my town is [name of building]. / [Name of building] is the tallest building in my town.
- 6 The longest river in my country is [name of river]. / [Name of river] is the longest river in my country.
- 7 [Name of city] has the most people (in my country).
- 8 [Month] gets the most rain (in my town).

Lesson D

Exercise 1

- 1 Niagara Falls
- 2 Northern Lights
- 3 The Rockies

Exercise 2

- 1 CBC TV and radio stations
- 2 Sleeping Giant
- 3 Atlantic Ocean
- 4 March, April, September, October
- 5 950 kilometers

Unit 6

Lesson A

Exercise 1

A

- 1 birthday
- 2 doctor's
- 3 blind

B

- 1 job
- 2 business
- 3 conference

C

- 1 violin
- 2 soccer

Exercise 2

- 1 are you doing
- 2 It starts
- 3 I have
- 4 it ends
- 5 I'm moving
- 6 are helping
- 7 go
- 8 I'm buying

Exercise 3

- 1 Lorena has a violin lesson every Thursday.
- 2 ✓
- 3 Marvin is picking up his sister in Miami at 3:30 p.m. on Saturday.
- 4 ✓

- 5 Naoki is planning a conference call in meeting room B for Tuesday next week.
- 6 The movie starts at 9:00 and ends at 11:30.

Exercise 4

- 1 Now
- 2 Future
- 3 Future
- 4 Now
- 5 Now
- 6 Future
- 7 Future
- 8 Now

Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

Lesson B

Exercise 1

- 1 Do you want to leave a message?
- 2 Please tell him that Amber called.
- 3 Can you tell her that the conference call is at 12:15?
- 4 Could you let her know that we're leaving in the morning?
- 5 Would you like to leave a message?
- 6 Can I take a message?

Exercise 2

- A**
- 1 you want to leave a message?
 - 2 Please tell him that Amber called.

- B**
- 1 I take a message?
 - 2 Can you tell her that the conference call is at 12:15?

- C**
- 1 you like to leave a message?
 - 2 Could you let her know that we're leaving in the morning?

Lesson C

Exercise 1

- 1 check my homework
- 2 lend me some money
- 3 give me a ride to work
- 4 watering the plants
- 5 feeding my cat
- 6 picking up my parents at the airport
- 7 help me with my résumé
- 8 gets my mail

Exercise 2

- 1 can you do
- 2 Would you make
- 3 I'll cook
- 4 could you take

- 5 I won't forget
- 6 would you mind cleaning
- 7 I'll clean

Exercise 3

- 1 Would you mind checking my homework?
I'll check
- 2 Would you mind picking me up at 10:30 a.m.?
I'll pick you up
- 3 Would you mind giving me a ride to my doctor's appointment?
I'll give
- 4 Would you mind telling Josh that the meeting is tomorrow?
I'll tell
- 5 Would you mind watering the plant in my office while I'm out next week?
I'll water

Exercise 4

- 1 I'll give you a ride to the airport
- 2 you feed my fish
I'll feed
feeding my cat
I'll feed
- 3 you get my mail
I'll get
- 4 you pick me up from the airport
I'll pick you up (from the airport), I won't

Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

A speeches should be requests with Can, Could, Would, and Would you mind. B speeches should be offers or refusals with will or won't. Phrases such as No problem, Sure, All right, No, I don't mind, OK, Not at all, and I guess so may also be included.

Lesson D

Exercise 1

- 1 the Internet (playing games and chatting online)
- 2 TV (watching too much of it)
- 3 talking (too much to people)
- 4 thinking (too much about what they have to do)

Exercise 2

- 1 No
- 2 Yes
- 3 No
- 4 No
- 5 Yes
- 6 Yes

Unit 7

Lesson A

Exercise 1

- 1 ambitious
- 2 stubborn
- 3 careful
- 4 optimistic
- 5 curious
- 6 outgoing
- 7 adventurous
- 8 easygoing

Exercise 2

- 1 ambitious
- 2 curious
- 3 adventurous
- 4 careful
- 5 optimistic
- 6 easygoing
- 7 stubborn
- 8 outgoing

Exercise 3

- 1 extremely
- 2 really
- 3 very
- 4 well
- 5 pretty
- 6 well
- 7 well

Exercise 4

- 1 Steven and Susan are extremely curious about the new student in class.
- 2 Mario doesn't play the guitar well when he's nervous.
- 3 Tae-ho's parents are very important to him.
- 4 Kendra is fairly outgoing, and she makes new friends easily.
- 5 Pam drives quickly, but she's pretty careful.
- 6 Jacob is moving slowly, so he'll be late for his doctor's appointment this morning.

Exercise 5

- 1 Shan makes friends easily.
- 2 She is fairly ambitious.
- 3 She studies hard during the week.
- 4 She isn't very stubborn. / She's not very stubborn.
- 5 She doesn't work hard on the weekends. She does not work hard on the weekends.
- 6 She is very outgoing.
- 7 She is fairly optimistic.
- 8 She doesn't share her feelings easily.

Exercise 6

Answers will vary. Possible adverbs are:

- 1 completely / (not) extremely / fairly / pretty / (not) really / (not) very
- 2 completely / (not) extremely / fairly / pretty / (not) really / (not) very
- 3 completely / (not) extremely / fairly / pretty / (not) really / (not) very
- 4 carefully / easily / quickly / slowly / well
- 5 completely / (not) extremely / fairly / pretty / (not) really / (not) very
- 6 carefully / easily / hard / quickly / slowly / well

Lesson B

Exercise 1

- 1 Don't you agree? / Don't you think so? / Don't you think that's true?
- 2 If you ask me, / In my opinion, / Maybe it's just me, but I think
- 3 Don't you agree? / Don't you think so? / Don't you think that's true?
- 4 If you ask me, / In my opinion, / Maybe it's just me, but I think
- 5 Don't you agree? / Don't you think so? / Don't you think that's true?
- 6 If you ask me, / In my opinion, / Maybe it's just me, but I think

Exercise 2

Answers will vary, but should include one of the following expressions:
If you ask me, / In my opinion, / Maybe it's just me, but I think

Lesson C

Exercise 1

- 1 agreeable
- 2 considerate
- 3 decisive
- 4 fair
- 5 honest
- 6 mature
- 7 patient
- 8 reliable

Exercise 2

- 1 dishonest
- 2 disagreeable
- 3 unreliable
- 4 immature
- 5 impatient
- 6 indecisive
- 7 inconsiderate / unfair, unfair / inconsiderate

Exercise 3

I've lived here for . . . :
a few days
five hours

a long time
quite a while
two months
a year
I've known him since . . . :
2010
4:30
December
I was 18
last night
Wednesday

Exercise 4

- 1 since Monday
Vanessa has had a new job for five days.
- 2 since Tuesday
She has known Greg for four days.
- 3 since Wednesday
She has known Carlos for three days.
- 4 since Thursday
She hasn't talked to Greg for two days.
- 5 since Friday / since yesterday
She's been sick for a day / one day.

Exercise 5

- 1 Yolanda has been friends with Jenna for a long time.
- 2 I haven't seen Jun for three days.
- 3 I haven't had an argument with my parents since I was a kid.
- 4 Tom and Melissa have been married for three years.
- 5 Matt hasn't eaten sushi since he was in Japan.
- 6 Sandra has known Katia since 2005.

Exercise 6

- 1 He's been married for a week.
- 2 He's known Julie since 2016.
- 3 They've been in Hawaii for four days.
- 4 Julie has been sick since Wednesday.
- 5 They've been in the doctor's office since 1:00 p.m.
- 6 She's been on the phone for five minutes.

Lesson D

Exercise 1

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2

- 1 honest
- 2 like
- 3 good
- 4 don't like
- 5 creative
- 6 have

Unit 8

Lesson A

Exercise 1

- 1 nuclear energy, wind farm
- 2 hybrid car
- 3 plastic bags
- 4 organic food
- 5 global warming
- 6 recycling bin
- 7 e-waste
- 8 solar energy

Exercise 2

- 1 N
- 2 N
- 3 C
- 4 C
- 5 N
- 6 C
- 7 C
- 8 C
- 9 N

Exercise 3

- 1 less
- 2 fewer
- 3 less
- 4 fewer
- 5 less
- 6 less

Exercise 4

- 1 too many
- 2 too much
- 3 too many
- 4 too many
- 5 too much

Exercise 5

- 1 Mi Yon doesn't have enough plastic bottles.
- 2 She has too many glass bottles.
- 3 She doesn't have enough plastic bags.
- 4 She doesn't have enough old lightbulbs.
- 5 She has too many old toothbrushes.
- 6 She doesn't have enough old CDs or DVDs.

Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

Lesson B

A

- 1 I'd say about
- 2 I'd rather not answer that

B

- 1 I'd rather not say
- 2 I'd say maybe

C

- 1 probably
- 2 I'd prefer not to say

Lesson C**Exercise 1**

- 1 Use
- 2 Fix
- 3 Buy
- 4 Take
- 5 Use
- 6 Use
- 7 Grow
- 8 Pay

Exercise 2

- 1 uses a clothesline
- 2 uses rechargeable batteries
- 3 take public transportation
- 4 pays bills online
- 5 uses cloth shopping bags
- 6 fixes leaky faucets

Exercise 3

- 1 If I buy a hybrid car
- 2 If I save money on gas
- 3 If I have more money to spend
- 4 If I buy a new cell phone
- 5 If I recycle my old cell phone
- 6 If there is less e-waste / If there's less e-waste

Exercise 4

- 1 If Robert uses rechargeable batteries, he'll buy fewer batteries.
Robert will buy fewer batteries if he uses rechargeable batteries.
- 2 If Emma takes public transportation, she'll use less gas.
Emma will use less gas if she takes public transportation.
- 3 If Tom and Jackie have enough money, they'll buy a hybrid car.
Tom and Jackie will buy a hybrid car if they have enough money.
- 4 If you buy local food, you'll get good fruit and vegetables.
You'll get good fruit and vegetables if you buy local food.
- 5 If we recycle more bottles, we'll help the environment.
We'll help the environment if we recycle more bottles.

Exercise 5

- 1 If more people recycle, we might have less garbage. / We might have less garbage if more people recycle.

- 2 If more people recycle, it could help the environment. / It could help the environment if more people recycle.
- 3 If our town starts a wind farm, we may use less energy. We may use less energy if our town starts a wind farm.
- 4 If our town starts a wind farm, there might be more jobs. There might be more jobs if our town starts a wind farm.
- 5 If the big supermarket closes, we may buy more local food. / We may buy more local food if the big supermarket closes.
- 6 If the big supermarket closes, some people might get upset. / Some people might get upset if the big supermarket closes.

Exercise 6

Answers will vary. Answers should include an if clause and will, may, might, or could in the main clause.

Lesson D**Exercise 1**

- 1 ✓
- 2.
- 3 ✓
- 4.
- 5.
- 6 ✓
- 7 ✓
- 8 ✓

Exercise 2

- 1 Chelsea went green for a month.
- 2 She wrote on paper (with a pencil).
- 3 She washed her clothes with water from the river (behind her house).
- 4 She thinks it's impossible to live completely green for a long time.
- 5 Now she walks or rides her bike for short distances.
- 6 She turns her computer off if she's not at home.

Unit 9**Lesson A****Exercise 1****Across**

- 3 criticize
- 6 argue
- 7 apologize
- 8 forgive

Down

- 1 judge
- 2 lie
- 3 communicate
- 4 compromise
- 5 gossip

Exercise 2

- 1 to lie
- 2 to be
- 3 to communicate
- 4 to argue
- 5 to compromise
- 6 to apologize

Exercise 3

- 1 It's a good idea to help your neighbors.
- 2 It's nice to apologize when you're wrong.
- 3 It's not good to argue with your teacher.
- 4 It's important to compromise with your friends.
- 5 It's helpful to listen carefully in class.
- 6 It's never a good idea to gossip about your friends.

Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

Lesson B**Exercise 1****A**

- 1 I'm really sorry
- 2 There's no need to apologize.
- 3 Don't worry about it.

B

- 1 I'm sorry
- 2 That's OK.
- 3 My apologies.

Exercise 2**A**

- 1 I'm sorry / I'm really sorry / My apologies
- 2 that's OK / don't worry about it / there's no need to apologize
- 3 Answers will vary.

B.

- 1 I'm sorry / I'm really sorry / My apologies
- 2 That's OK / Don't worry about it / There's no need to apologize
- 3 Answers will vary.

Lesson C**Exercise 1**

- 1 after
- 2 on
- 3 along
- 4 up
- 5 together
- 6 by
- 7 into
- 8 up
- 9 on

Exercise 2

Answers will vary. Answers may contain some of the following phrases:

- 1 Yes, I do. I take after ... We ... / No, I don't.
- 2 Yes, I was. [Name] picked on me. / No, I wasn't.
- 3 Yes, I do. We ... / No, I don't. We ...
- 4 Yes, I have. I broke up with ... / No, I haven't.
- 5 I get together with friends ... We ...
- 6 Yes, I do. [Name] drops by. / No, I don't. ... [Name] drops by.
- 7 [Name] was the last person I ran into (when I was shopping).
- 8 Yes, I do. [Name] needs to grow up. / No, I don't.
- 9 I count on [name].

Exercise 3

- 1 must
- 2 may
- 3 can't
- 4 might not
- 5 must not
- 6 could
- 7 patient
- 8 reliable

Exercise 4

- 1 might
- 2 can't
- 3 might
- 4 must
- 5 might
- 6 can't
- 7 might
- 8 must

Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

Lesson D**Exercise 1**

- 1 To a co-worker
- 2 To a child
- 3 To a friend

Exercise 2

- 1 ✓
- 2 ✓
- 3
- 4 ✓
- 5
- 6 ✓

Unit 10**Lesson A****Exercise 1**

- 1 enthusiasm
 - 2 bravery
 - 3 flexibility
 - 4 dedication
 - 5 confidence
 - 6 creativity
- Mystery word: talent

Exercise 2

- 1 confident
- 2 confidence
- 3 creative
- 4 wise
- 5 dedication
- 6 bravery
- 7 talented

Exercise 3

- 1 I painted a picture of myself in art class.
- 2 The computer isn't going to work by itself.
- 3 My mother doesn't consider herself brave.
- 4 Kyle and Mick taught themselves Japanese.
- 5 Don't blame yourselves for my problems!
- 6 When did Chris hurt himself?
- 7 Did you draw that picture by yourself?
- 8 We enjoyed ourselves on our trip to New York.

Exercise 4

- 1 themselves
- 2 myself
- 3 ourselves
- 4 himself
- 5 herself
- 6 yourself

Exercise 5

- A**
- 1 I
 - 2 myself
 - 3 You
- B**
- 1 himself
 - 2 He
- C**
- 1 I
 - 2 herself
 - 3 she
- D**
- 1 ourselves
 - 2 you
 - 3 yourself
 - 4 themselves

Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

Lesson B**Exercise 1**

- Erin Hi, Tina. Where are you going?
- Tina I'm going to Tech-It to buy a new computer.
- Erin I don't think you should do that.
- Tina Really? Why not?
- Erin Their prices are really high. You should go to Comp.com. It's an online store.
- Tina Hmm ... I'll give it some thought. Thanks.

Exercise 2

- 1
- Ed Hi, Ali. Where are you going?
- Ali I'm going to Phone Tree to buy a new (cell) phone.
- Ed I wouldn't recommend that. / I'm not sure that's the best idea.
- Ali Really? Why not / Why?
- Ed Their prices are really high. You should go to PhoneSave.com. It's an online store.
- Ali Hmm ... I'll see. / I'll think about it. Thanks.
- 2
- Sasha Hi, Marc. Where are you going?
- Marc I'm going to Best Bikes to buy a new bike.
- Sasha I wouldn't recommend that. / I'm not sure that's the best idea.
- Marc Really? Why not / Why?
- Sasha Their prices are really high. You should go to Bikelt.com. It's an online store.
- Marc Hmm ... I'll see. / I'll think about it. Thanks.

Lesson C**Exercise 1**

- 1 Can you point her out?
- 2 You need to do it over. It has a lot of mistakes.
- 3 I turned it down.
- 4 I'm going to give them away.
- 5 Please don't bring her up.
- 6 When are you going to pay me back? / When are you going to pay it back (to me)?
- 7 We really should talk it over.
- 8 Can I try it out before I buy it?
- 9 I'll give it back tomorrow if that's OK.
- 10 Let's put it off.

Exercise 2

- 1 would do
- 2 had
- 3 were
- 4 wouldn't work / would not work
- 5 didn't have / did not have
- 6 would travel
- 7 would feel
- 8 got

Exercise 3

- 1 would be
- 2 gave
- 3 had
- 4 would make
- 5 would need
- 6 would use
- 7 would be
- 8 would give
- 9 were
- 10 wouldn't have to pay / would not have to pay

Exercise 4

- 1 What would you do if you were braver?
- 2 What would you buy for your friends if you had a lot of money?
- 3 Where would you go if you had a free ticket?
- 4 What would you do if you had 200 vacation days?
- 5 What instrument would you play if you and your friends had a band?
- 6 What sport would you try if you tried an extreme sport?
- 7 What would you give away if you moved?

Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

- 1 If I were braver, I would ... / I would ... if I were braver.
- 2 If I had a lot of money, I'd buy ... for my friends. / I'd buy ... for my friends if I had a lot of money.
- 3 If I had a free ticket, I would go to ... / I would go to ... if I had a free ticket.
- 4 If I had 20 vacation days, I would ... / I would ... if I had 200 vacation days.
- 5 If my friends had a band, I would play ... / I would play ... if my friends had a band.
- 6 If I tried an extreme sport, I would try ... / I would try ... if I tried an extreme sport.
- 7 If I moved, I would give away ... / I would give away ... if I moved.

Lesson D

Exercise 1

- 1 99
- 2 his grandson

Exercise 2

- 5 He turned down a promotion.
- 3 He got married.
- 6 He started a volunteer program.
- 1 He was in a jazz band.
- 8 He got a cell phone.
- 2 He bought a car.
- 4 He started taking pictures.
- 7 He got a computer.

Unit 11

Lesson A

Exercise 1

- 1 best-selling artist
- 2 award-winning video
- 3 often-downloaded performer
- 4 high-priced ticket
- 5 oddly named group
- 6 well-known singers
- 7 record-breaking hit
- 8 nice-sounding voice

Exercise 2

- 1 best-selling artist
- 2 well-known singers / oftendownloaded performers
- 3 high-priced ticket
- 4 oddly named group
- 5 nice-sounding voice
- 6 often-downloaded performer / wellknown singer
- 7 record-breaking hit
- 8 award-winning video

Exercise 3

- 1 was recorded
- 2 was given
- 3 was written
- 4 were asked
- 5 was made
- 6 were played
- 7 was recorded
- 8 was sung
- 9 was seen

Exercise 4

- 1 The Woodstock Festival was planned by four men in 1969.
- 2 Many well-known singers were asked to sing at Woodstock.
- 3 Information about the festival was given on the radio.
- 4 About 400,000 to 500,000 music fans were allowed into the festival.

- 5 A documentary was made about Woodstock in 1970.
- 6 Woodstock was listed as one of "50 Moments that Changed the History of Rock and Roll" by Rolling Stone magazine.

Exercise 5

- 1 It was sung by Elvis Presley.
- 2 It was released in 1942.
- 3 They were sung by the Beatles.
- 4 Twenty million recordings of it were sold.
- 5 "Rock Around the Clock" was released in 1954.
- 6 "Candle in the Wind" was sung by Elton John.
- 7 Ten million recordings of it were sold.
- 8 It was released in 1968.

Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

- 1 My favorite song was ...
- 2 It was sung by ...
- 3 It was ... [kind of music]
- 4 No, it wasn't. / Yes, it was. It was ... / I don't know.
- 5 No, he / she / it wasn't / Yes, he / she / it was.
- 6 No, he / she / it isn't. / Yes, he / she / it is.
- 7 No, I didn't. / Yes, I did. I went to see him / her / them at / in ...
- 8 No, it wasn't. / Yes, it was. It was called ... / I don't know.

Lesson B

A First, find the song you want, and click on it.

After that, enter your credit card number.

To finish, read the information, and click "Yes."

B To start, open your music program. Then choose the song you want to listen to.

The last thing you do is click "Play."

C The first thing you do is put the recorder near you.

Next, hit the "Record" button. Finally, sing a song or speak into the recorder.

Lesson C

Exercise 1

Across

- 1 release
- 5 produce
- 7 announce
- 8 compose

Down

- 2 entertain
- 3 appreciate
- 4 perform
- 6 record

Exercise 2

- 1 composition
- 2 released
- 3 produces
- 4 recordings
- 5 performances
- 6 entertain
- 7 announcement
- 8 production

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

- 1 My favorite kind of entertainment is ...
- 2 No, I haven't. / Yes, I have.
The class was ...
- 3 No, I haven't. / Yes, I have.
He / she / they performed at / in ...
- 4 No, I haven't. / Yes, I have.
It was in / at ...
- 5 I appreciate ... [kind of music]

Exercise 4

- 1 yet
- 2 already
- 3 yet
- 4 already
- 5 yet
- 6 already
- 7 yet

Exercise 5

- 1 Carla has already sent Jen and Sandra information about the Coldplay concert.
- 2 She has already called Sandra and Jen about tickets to see Coldplay.
- 3 She has already bought the tickets.
- 4 She hasn't cleaned the house yet.
- 5 She hasn't gone to the airport to pick up Jen and Sandra yet.

Exercise 6

- 1

Question	Have Jen and Sandra done the laundry yet?
Answer	Yes, they have already done the laundry.
- 2

Q	Have they cleaned the apartment yet?
A	Yes, they have already cleaned the apartment.
- 3

Q	Have they listened to Coldplay's new songs yet?
A	No, they haven't listened to Coldplay's new songs yet. / No, not yet.

4

Q Have they given their parents Carla's cell phone number yet?

A Yes, they have already given their parents Carla's cell phone number.

5

Q Have they paid Carla for the tickets yet?

A No, they haven't paid Carla for the tickets yet. / No, not yet.

Lesson D**Exercise 1**

Wording may vary. Possible answer:
Because musicians couldn't make money for their work.

Exercise 2

- 1 L
- 2 I
- 3 I
- 4 I

Unit 12**Lesson A****Exercise 1**

- 1 speak a foreign language
- 2 Visit landmarks
- 3 Volunteer
- 4 see wildlife
- 5 go to clubs
- 6 listen to live music
- 7 buy handicrafts
- 8 try local food

Exercise 2

- 1 Traveling by boat is very slow.
- 2 I enjoy speaking foreign languages when I travel.
- 3 I like buying handicrafts for my cousins in local markets.
- 4 I'm interested in learning to cook Thai food.
- 5 Visiting landmarks is my favorite thing to do on vacation.
- 6 I'm concerned about helping wildlife in the ocean.

Exercise 3

- 1 hiking
- 2 going
- 3 volunteering
- 4 Volunteering
- 5 traveling

Exercise 4

- 1 traveling by bus is slow, prefers going by train
- 2 driving a car is dangerous, prefers riding a bike
- 3 visiting landmarks is boring, prefer seeing wildlife
- 4 going to clubs isn't fun, prefers going to concerts
- 5 think traveling by plane is expensive, prefer staying home
- 6 thinks learning Chinese is difficult, prefers studying Spanish

Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

- 1 I'm interested in ...
- 2 I enjoy ...
- 3 I dislike ...
- 4 ... is the easiest way to travel. / The easiest way to travel is ...
- 5 ... is the cheapest way to travel. / The cheapest way to travel is ...
- 6 I dislike ...
- 7 I'm concerned about ...
- 8 I worry about ...
- 9 No, I don't. / Yes, I do. I like listening to ...
- 10 No, I'm not, because ... / Yes, I am, because ...

Lesson B**A**

- 1 Would you like a bus ticket or a train ticket?
- 2 Don't forget to get to the station 20 minutes early.

B

- 1 Remember to look for plane tickets today.
- 2 Would you rather go to a warm place or a cold place?

C

- 1 Would you prefer one bed or two beds?
- 2 Let me remind you to get there before 8:00 p.m.

Lesson C**Exercise 1**

- 1 paragliding
- 2 rock climbing
- 3 bungee jumping
- 4 white-water rafting
- 5 kite surfing
- 6 waterskiing
- 7 skydiving
- 8 snowboarding

Exercise 2

- 1 b
- 2 c
- 3 a
- 4 c
- 5 c
- 6 b
- 7 a
- 8 c

Exercise 3

- 1 should
- 2 should
- 3 must
- 4 must
- 5 should

Exercise 4

- 1 have to
- 2 you'd better
- 3 You must
- 4 ought to
- 5 don't have to
- 6 should
- 7 You shouldn't
- 8 You've got to

Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

Lesson D**Exercise 1**

3, 2, 5, 1, 4

Exercise 2

- 1 T
- 2 NI
- 3 F
- 4 T
- 5 NI